

CONTENTS OF VOLUME 28

Number 1

Announcement	I
A. Ona Pela and Jerome J. Platt	1 AIDS in Africa: emerging trends
Stephen A. Osiobe	9 Health information imperatives for Third World countries
Adam Wagstaff	13 The measurement of hospital efficiency: a comment
Alistair McGuire	15 The measurement of hospital efficiency: a reply
Robert Zemore and Lawrence F. Shepel	19 Effects of breast cancer and mastectomy on emotional support and adjustment
Olav Vassend	29 Dimensions of negative affectivity, self-reported somatic symptoms, and health-related behaviors
Carolyn L. Wiener and Jeanie Kayser-Jones	37 Defensive work in nursing homes: accountability gone amok
Joseph W. Bastien	45 Differences between Kallawaya-Andean and Greek-European humoral theory
H. J. Sutherland, G. A. Lockwood, S. Minkin, D. L. Tritchler, J. E. Till and H. A. Llewellyn-Thomas	53 Measuring satisfaction with health care: a comparison of single with paired rating strategies
William J. Bicknell and Cindy Lou Parks	59 As children survive: dilemmas of aging in the developing world
Ferris J. Ritchey, Dorothy Pinkston, Joanne E. Goldbaum and Margret E. Heerten	69 Perceptual correlates of physician referral to physical therapists: implications for role expansion
Janice M. Morse, Colleen Black, Kathleen Oberle and Patricia Donahue	81 A prospective study to identify the fall-prone patient
Jinni A. Harrigan, James F. Gramata, Karen S. Lucic and Charles Margolis	87 It's how you say it: physicians' vocal behavior
Research Note Herman ten Kroode, Mieke Oosterwijk and Nardi Steverink	93 Three conflicts as a result of causal attributions

GEOGRAPHIC VARIATION OF HEALTH CARE USE

Nancy Wolff	99	Professional uncertainty and physician medical decision-making in a multiple treatment framework
Noralou P. Roos	109	Using administrative data from Manitoba, Canada to study treatment outcomes: developing control groups and adjusting for case severity
Brigitte Santos-Eggimann, Fred Paccaud and Felix Gutzwiller	115	Coronary arteriography rates in Switzerland—how do they vary?
L. Hingstman and H. Boon	121	Regional dispersion of independent professionals in primary health care in the Netherlands
Terkel Christiansen, Kjeld Møller Pedersen, Bent Harvald, Knud Rasmussen, Jørgen Jørgensen and Christian Svarer	131	An investigation of the effect of regional variation in the treatment of hypertension
Bengt Haglund	141	A cartographic study of hospital utilization in the county of Uppsala
Anne Loft, Tavs Folmer Andersen and Mette Madsen	147	A quasi-experimental design based on regional variations: discussion of a method for evaluating outcomes of medical practice
E. K. A. van Doorslaer and R. C. J. A. van Vliet	155	"A built bed is a filled bed?" An empirical re-examination
Ingemar Eckerlund and Stefan Håkansson	165	Variations in resource utilization—the role of medical practice and its economic impact
Leslie L. Roos, Sandra M. Sharp and Andre Wajda	175	Assessing data quality: a computerized approach
Announcement	i	

Number 3

Announcement	I	
Morton Beiser, R. Jay Turner and Soma Ganesan	183	Catastrophic stress and factors affecting its consequences among Southeast Asian refugees
Mary Haour-Knipe	197	International employment and children: geographical mobility and mental health among children of professionals

M. Miles	207	Information-based rehabilitation for Third World disability
Mark A. Edgar and Harold Schnieden	211	The economics of mild hypertension programmes
Jonathan Gabe and Michael Calnan	223	The limits of medicine: women's perception of medical technology
Sakari Karjalainen, Tiiu Aareleid, Timo Hakulinen, Eero Pukkala, Mati Rahu and Mare Tekkel	233	Survival of female breast cancer patients in Finland and in Estonia: stage at diagnosis important determinant of the difference between countries
Suzanne C. Thompson, Alexandria Sobolew-Shubin, Melody A. Graham and Aris S. Janigian	239	Psychosocial adjustment following a stroke
Patrick Ó'Reilly and H. Emerson Thomas	249	Role of support networks in maintenance of improved cardiovascular health status
I. Varekamp, C. Smit, F. R. Rosendaal, A. Bröcker-Vriends, E. Briët, H. van Dijk and T. P. B. M. Suurmeijer	261	Employment of individuals with haemophilia in The Netherlands
S. Chua, O. A. C. Viegas, J. J. Counsilman and S. S. Ratnam	271	Breastfeeding trends in Singapore
Charles M. Christian, Mary Dufour and Darryl Bertolucci	275	Differential alcohol-related mortality among American Indian tribes in Oklahoma, 1968-1978
Mohamed Bailey	285	Determinants of fertility in a rural society: some evidence from Sierra Leone
Heta Häyry, Matti Häyry and Sakari Karjalainen	293	Paternalism and Finnish anti-smoking policy

Number 4

Announcement

I

Graham Loomes and Lynda McKenzie	299	The use of QALYs in health care decision making
Maurine H. Venters	309	Family-oriented prevention of cardiovascular disease: a social epidemiological approach
Kathryn Rost, William Carter and Thomas Inui	315	Introduction of information during the initial medical visit: consequences for patient follow-through with physician recommendations for medication

- Nancy Wolff,
Paul R. Henderson,
Robin L. MacAskill,
Marilyn J. Rosenstein,
Laura J. Milazzo-Sayre,
David Larson and
Ronald Manderscheid
- John R. Neill
- Richard V. Bourhis, Sharon Roth
and Glenda MacQueen
- Lois Friss, Bernard Friedman
and John Demakis
- Valerie J. Hull,
Shyam Thapa and
Gulardi Wiknjosastro
- John Caldwell,
Indra Gajanayake,
Pat Caldwell and
Indrani Peiris
- Charles F. Swagman
- Raymond Goldsteen,
John K. Schorr and
Karen S. Goldsteen
- Research Note*
James E. Rohrer,
Kathleen Buckwalter and
Daniel Russell
- 323 Treatment patterns for schizophrenia in psychiatric hospitals
- 333 A social history of psychotropic drug advertisements
- 339 Communication in the hospital setting: a survey of medical and everyday language use amongst patients, nurses and doctors
- 347 Geographic differences in the use of Veterans Administration hospitals
- 355 Breast-feeding and health professionals: a study in hospitals in Indonesia
- 365 Sensitization to illness and the risk of death: an explanation for Sri Lanka's approach to good health for all
- 381 Fija': fright and illness in highland Yemen
- 389 Longitudinal study of appraisal at Three Mile Island: implications for life event research
- 399 The effects of mental dysfunction on nursing home care

Number 5

THE POLITICAL ECONOMY OF HEALTH AND DISEASE
IN AFRICA AND LATIN AMERICA

- Randall M. Packard, Ben Wisner
and Thomas Bossert
- 405 Introduction

NUTRITION AND THE COMMODITIZATION OF FOOD SYSTEMS

- Kathryn G. Dewey
- Deborah Fahy Bryceson
- Ben Wisner
- 415 Nutrition and the commoditization of food systems in Latin America and the Caribbean
- 425 Nutrition and the commoditization of food in sub-Saharan Africa
- 441 Commodity relations and nutrition under apartheid: a note on South Africa

WOMEN, HOUSEHOLD AND HEALTH

- | | | |
|----------------|-----|--|
| Alanagh Raikes | 447 | Women's health in East Africa |
| C. H. Browner | 461 | Women, household and health in Latin America |

WORKPLACE, HEALTH AND DISEASE

- | | | |
|--------------------|-----|--|
| Randall M. Packard | 475 | <i>Industrial production, health and disease in sub-Saharan Africa</i> |
|--------------------|-----|--|

STATE, CLASS AND THE ALLOCATION OF HEALTH CARE

- | | | |
|---------------------------------------|-----|---|
| Susana Belmartino
and Carlos Bloch | 497 | <i>Estado, clases sociales y salud</i> |
| Neil Andersson
and Shula Marks | 515 | <i>The state, class and the allocation of health resources in southern Africa</i> |

Announcement	i	
--------------	---	--

Number 6

Announcement	I	
--------------	---	--

- | | | |
|---|-----|---|
| Thomas S. Bodenheimer | 531 | <i>The fruits of empire rot on the vine: United States health policy in the austerity era</i> |
| Pierre Aiach et Jean Yves Delanoe | 539 | <i>La politique économique du gouvernement socialiste en matière de santé: bilan de cinq années de pouvoir en France, 1981-1986</i> |
| Clive F. Seale | 551 | <i>What happens in hospices: a review of research evidence</i> |
| Karolynn Siegel,
Frances Palamara Mesagno,
Jin-Yi Chen and Grace Christ | 561 | <i>Factors distinguishing homosexual males practicing risky and safer sex</i> |
| Belma Aksit and Bahattin Aksit | 571 | <i>Sociocultural determinants of infant and child mortality in Turkey</i> |
| Rebecca K. Schwartz,
Stephen B. Soumerai
and Jerry Avorn | 577 | <i>Physician motivations for nonscientific drug prescribing</i> |
| Pamela Kenealy, Neil Frude
and William Shaw | 583 | <i>An evaluation of the psychological and social effects of malocclusion: some implications for dental policy making</i> |
| Maire Casey Stapleton | 593 | <i>Diarrhoeal diseases: perceptions and practices in Nepal</i> |
| Amma C. K. Oppong | 605 | <i>Healers in transition</i> |

Michael Joffe	613	Social inequalities in low birth weight: timing of effects and selective mobility
Ed Cairns and Ronnie Wilson	621	Coping with political violence in Northern Ireland
<i>Book Reviews</i> Arthur L. Caplan	625	<i>Health policy, ethics and human values: European and North American Perspectives</i> , edited by Z. Bankowski and J. H. Bryant
J. D. E. Knox	627	<i>Consumer feedback for the NHS</i> , by Lyn Jones et al.
Publications Received	629	

Number 7

POLITICAL VIOLENCE AND HEALTH IN THE THIRD WORLD

Antonio Ugalde and Anthony Zwi	631	Introduction
Anthony Zwi and Antonio Ugalde	633	Towards an epidemiology of political violence in the Third World
Haroutune K. Armenian	643	Perceptions from epidemiologic research in an endemic war
Dennis A. Ityavyar and Leo O. Ogba	649	Violence, conflict and health in Africa
Kerry Gibson	659	Children in political violence
Richard M. Garfield	669	War-related changes in health and health services in Nicaragua
Lois E. Sabo and Joachim S. Kibirige	677	Political violence and Eritrean health care
Jennifer W. Bryce, Neff Walker, Francoise Ghorayeb and Mayada Kanj	685	Life experiences, response styles and mental health among mothers and children in Beirut, Lebanon
Rebecka Inga Lundgren and Robert Lang	697	'There is no sea, only fish': effects of United States policy on the health of the displaced in El Salvador
Nancy Godfrey and Alexandre Kalache	707	Health needs of older adults displaced to Sudan by war and famine: questioning current targeting practices in health relief
Jorge Barudy	715	A programme of mental health for political refugees: dealing with the invisible pain of political exile

Adger J. K. Hondius and Loes H. M. van Willigen	729	Baseline health care for refugees in the Netherlands
CODEPU	735	The effects of torture and political repression in a sample of Chilean families
Leslie Swartz and Ann Levett	741	Political repression and children in South Africa: the social construction of damaging effects
Nancy Caro Hollander	751	Psychoanalysis confronts the politics of repression: the case of Argentina
<i>Book Reviews</i>		
Antonio Ugalde and Rodolfo R. Vega	759	Review essay: state terrorism, torture, and health in the Southern Cone
Jay Levin	765	<i>Turning a blind eye?: medical accountability and the prevention of torture in South Africa</i> , edited by Mary Rayner
Selma Browde	766	<i>Doctors, ethics, and torture</i>
Penny Locke	766	<i>Health and human rights</i>
Announcement	768	

Number 8

Announcement	I	
Ann Bonair, Patricia Rosenfield and Karin Tengvald	769	Medical technologies in developing countries: issues of technology development, transfer, diffusion and use
M. J. Eales	783	Shame among unemployed men
Simon Johnson Williams	791	Chronic respiratory illness and disability: a critical review of the psychosocial literature
Ronald V. Clarke and Peter R. Jones	805	Suicide and increased availability of handguns in the United States
Maj-Lis Follér	811	A new approach to community health
Christopher Peterson and Albert J. Stunkard	819	Personal control and health promotion
Ullabeth Sätterlund Larsson, Kurt Svärdsudd, Hans Wedel and Roger Säljö	829	Patient involvement in decision-making in surgical and orthopaedic practice: the Project Perioperative Risk
H. I. J. Wildschut, V. Wiedijk, J. Oosting, W. Voorn, J. Huber and P. E. Treffers	837	Predictors of foetal and neonatal mortality in Curaçao, Netherlands Antilles. A multivariate analysis
S. C. McCombie	843	The politics of immunization in public health

Sam Migliore	851	Punctuality, pain and time-orientation among Sicilian-Canadians
Richard G. Frank and Catherine A. Jackson	861	The impact of prospectively set hospital budgets on psychiatric admissions
Bruce R. DeForge and Jeffery Sobal	869	Intolerance of ambiguity in students entering medical school
Keum Young Pang	875	The practice of traditional Korean medicine in Washington, D.C.
Letter to the Editor	885	
Publications Received	886	

Number 9

Announcement	I	
Vicente Navarro	887	Why some countries have national health insurance, others have national health services, and the U.S. has neither
Michel Tousignant and Mario Maldonado	899	Sadness, depression and social reciprocity in highland Ecuador
Laurie J. Price	905	In the shadow of biomedicine: self medication in two Ecuadorian pharmacies
Tola Olu Pearce	917	The assessment of diviners and their knowledge by civil servants in Southwestern Nigeria
Brigitte Jordan	925	Cosmopolitical obstetrics: some insights from the training of traditional midwives
C. H. Browner, Robert A. Hahn, R. Jeffery, P. M. Jeffery, Jean Lave, Carol P. MacCormack and Lorna Amarasingham Rhodes	937	Comments
Linda M. Hunt, Brigitte Jordan and Susan Irwin	945	Views of what's wrong: diagnosis and patients' concepts of illness
David Wilson, Ruth Greenspan and Christopher Wilson	957	Knowledge about AIDS and self-reported behaviour among Zimbabwean secondary school pupils
Carolyn R. Nordstrom	963	Ayurveda: a multilectic interpretation
Gregory D. Chowanec and Y. M. Binik	971	End stage renal disease and the marital dyad: an empirical investigation
A. I. Odebiyi	985	Food taboos in maternal and child health: the views of traditional healers in Ile-Ife, Nigeria
Book Reviews Margaret Lock	997	<i>Health and illness in changing Japanese Society</i> , by Kyoichi Sonoda

Joshua D. Schor	998	<i>Health and illness in changing Japanese Society</i> , by Kyoichi Sonoda
Tola Olu Pearce	998	<i>My name is today</i> , by David Morley and Hermione Lovel
Samuel M. Putnam	999	<i>Meetings between experts</i> , by D. Tuckett, M. Boulton, C. Olson and A. Williams
F. Lolas	1001	<i>Ärztliche prodädeutik</i> , by Peter Hahn
F. Lolas	1001	<i>Gesammelte schriften</i> , by Viktor von Weizsäcker, edited by Peter Achilles, Dieter Janz, Martin Schrenk and Carl Friedrich von Weizsäcker
Phyllida Parsloe	1002	<i>Year book of social policy 1987-88</i> , edited by Maria Brenton and Claire Ungerson
Publications Received	1003	
International Meetings	1004	

Number 10

COMMUNITY-BASED HEALTH CARE IN EAST AFRICA

F. M. Mburu and J. Ties Boerma	1005	Introduction. Community-based health care 10 years post Alma Ata
Cornelis N. DeBoer and Malcolm McNeil	1007	Hospital outreach community-based health care: the case of Chogoria, Kenya
Chris Bentley	1019	Primary health care in Northwestern Somalia: a case study
M. K. S. Matomora	1031	A people-centred approach to primary health care implementation in Mvumi, Tanzania
Karin E. Johnson, Wilson K. Kisubi, J. Karanja Mbugua, Douglas Lackey, Paget Stanfield and Ben Osuga	1039	Community-based health care in Kibwezi, Kenya: 10 years in retrospect
Raymond Downing	1053	A tale of two clinics—primary health care in refugee settings: lessons from Sudan and Somalia
Mark L. Jacobson, Miriam H. Labbok, Robert L. Parker, David L. Stevens and Susan A. Carter	1059	A case study of the Tenwek hospital community health programme in Kenya
Dan C. Owino Kaseje and Esther K. N. Sempebwa	1063	An integrated rural health project in Saradidi, Kenya

F. M. Mburu	1073	Whither community-based health care?
M. K. S. Matomera	1081	Mass produced village health workers and the promise of primary health care
F. J. Bennett	1085	The dilemma of essential drugs in primary health care
Bert Van Norren, J. Ties Boerma and Esther K. N. Sempebwa	1091	Simplifying the evaluation of primary health care programmes
Announcement	i	

Number 11

MARXIST PERSPECTIVES

Howard Waitzkin	1099	Introduction. Marxist perspectives in social medicine
Hans A. Baer	1103	The American dominative medical system as a reflection of social relations in the larger society
Anthony Bale	1113	Medicine in the industrial battle: early workers' compensation
Jaime Breilh and Edmundo Granda	1121	Epidemiología y contrahegemonia
Phil Brown and Elizabeth Cooksey	1129	Mental health monopoly: corporate trends in mental health services
Ronald L. Caplan	1139	The commodification of American health care
Jeanne Daly and Evan Willis	1149	Technological innovation and the labour process in health care
Hans-Ulrich Deppe	1159	State and health
Abram de Swaan	1165	The reluctant imperialism of the medical profession
Ray H. Elling	1171	The political economy of workers' health and safety
Asa Cristina Laurell	1183	Social analysis of collective health in Latin America
Merrill Singer	1193	The coming of age of critical medical anthropology
Steffie Woolhandler and David U. Himmelstein	1205	Ideology in medical science: class in the clinic
Announcement	i	
International Meetings	ii	

Announcements

I

- | | | |
|--|------|--|
| J. Philippe Rushton and Anthony F. Bogaert | 1211 | Population differences in susceptibility to AIDS: an evolutionary analysis |
| Joseph Flaherty and Judith Richman | 1221 | Gender differences in the perception and utilization of social support: theoretical perspectives and an empirical test |
| Ronald Angel and Peter J. Guarnaccia | 1229 | Mind, body, and culture: somatization among Hispanics |
| James Gross | 1239 | Emotional expression in cancer onset and progression |
| J. Ndamba, S. K. Chandiwana and N. Makaza | 1249 | Knowledge, attitudes and practices among rural communities in Zimbabwe in relation to <i>Phytolacca dodecandra</i> —a plant molluscicide |
| Michel Leygues et Jean-Paul Gouteux | 1255 | La lutte communautaire contre une endémie tropicale: croyances surnaturelles et pièges à tsétsé au Congo |
| Thomas Abel, William C. Cockerham, Guenther Lueschen and Gerhard Kunz | 1269 | Health lifestyles and self-direction in employment among American men: a test of the spillover effect |
| Miriam J. Stewart | 1275 | Social support: diverse theoretical perspectives |
| Alain Vinet, Michel Vézina, Chantal Brisson and Paul-Marie Bernard | 1283 | Piecework, repetitive work and medicine use in the clothing industry |
| Phillip B. Zarrilli | 1289 | Three bodies of practice in a traditional South Indian martial art |
| Rosemary A. Knight and David A. Hay | 1311 | The relevance of the Health Belief Model to Australian smokers |
| Ilana Shoham-Yakubovich, Sara Carmel, Lea Zwanger and Tsila Zaltzman | 1315 | Autonomy, job satisfaction and professional self-image among nurses in the context of a physicians' strike |
| Peter P. Vitaliano, Roland D. Maiuro, Ellen Mitchell and Joan Russo | 1321 | Perceived stress in medical school: resisters, persistors, adaptors and maladaptors |
| M. C. Charny, P. A. Lewis and S. C. Farrow | 1331 | Choosing who shall not be treated in the NHS |
| <i>Beyond the Anglophone World</i>
Sjaak van der Geest | 1339 | Censorship and medical sociology in The Netherlands |
| Luis Alberto Vargas and Leticia E. Casillas | 1343 | Medical anthropology in Mexico |

International Meetings

i